Math Geometric Symbols with Examples

Symbol	Symbol Name	Symbol Meaning 🚭	Example 😌
AB	Arc	arc from point A to point B	AB= 60°
0	Degree	1 turn = 360°	$\alpha = 60^{\circ}$
_	Angle	formed by two rays	∠ABC = 30°
4	Measured Angle		∠ABC = 30°
∢	Spherical Angle		<p></p>
L	Right Angle	= 90°	α = 90°
•	Arcminute	10 = 60′	$\alpha = 60^{\circ}59^{\circ}$
**	Arcsecond	1' = 60''	α = 60°59'59"
$\stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\mathrm{AB}}$	Line	infinite line	
ĀB	Line Segment	line from point A to point B	$ \begin{array}{ccccc} A & B & C & \overline{AB} = 5 \\ & & & & & \overline{BC} = 3 \\ & & & & & \overline{AC} = 7 \end{array} $
\overrightarrow{AB}	Ray	line that start from point A	P Q Endpoint
1	Perpendicular	perpendicular lines (90° angle)	$\overline{AC} \downarrow \overline{BC}$
П	Parallel	parallel lines	AB CD
≅	Congruent to	equivalence of geometric shapes and size	$\Delta ABC \cong \Delta XYZ$
~	Similarity	same shapes, not same size	$\Delta ABC \sim \Delta XYZ$
Δ	Triangle	triangle shape	$\Delta ABC \cong \Delta BCD$
<i>x</i> - <i>y</i>	Distance	distance between points x and y	<i>x</i> - <i>y</i> = 5
π	pi Constant	$\pi=3.141592654$ is the ratio between the circumference and diameter of a circle	$c = \pi \cdot d = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r$
rad	Radians	radians angle unit	$360^{\circ} = 2\pi \text{ rad}$
grad	Grads	grads angle unit	360° = 400 grad